



AMERICAN
PSYCHOLOGICAL
ASSOCIATION



APA Style - 7th Edition (2019)
<https://apastyle.apa.org/>

Citations in the **References** list should include these **elements** in this order (where applicable)

1 Author Last, F.	Who?
2 (Creation Date).	When?
3 Title.	What?
4 Publication information.	Where? Publication information, e.g., [Video], [Tweet], website, journal, volume, issue, pages, DOI.
5 "Retrieved" Date	When accessed? (Required by the IBO, if online)
6 "from" URL	Where online?

Note: When 3 or more authors, the in-text citation will say:

- **Blah blah blah (Brown et al., 2017).**

while in the References list, all authors (up to 20 of them) should be listed out:

- **Brown, A., Ackroyd, R., & Singh, R. (2017, May 5). Blah. Blah. Retrieved December 4, 2019, from <http://blah.org>**



In-text citation - 3 options:

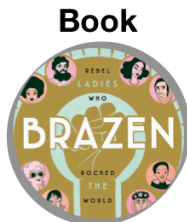
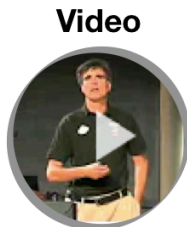
- **Blah blah blah blah blah blah (Author, Date, p. Number).**
- **According to Author blah blah blah (Date, para. Number).**
- **"Blah blah blah blah blah," said Author (Date).**

Where "number" is the **page number (p.)** or **paragraph number (para.)**, if applicable. If no Author, then use Title, e.g., **Blah blah blah ("Title", Date).**

References - Examples

In-text: Blah blah blah (Lewis, 2013, para. 6).

Lewis, B. (2013, October 1). *How to successfully learn a new language this year*. Lifehacker. Retrieved May 4, 2019, from <http://lifehacker.com/5974670/how-to-successfully-learn-a-new-language-this-year>



In-text: Blah blah blah (Pausch, 2007).

Pausch, R. (2007, September 18). *Last lecture: Achieving your childhood dreams*. [Video]. YouTube. Retrieved January 5, 2019, from http://youtu.be/ji5_MqicxSo

In-text: Blah blah blah (Bagieu, 2018, pp. 25-26).

Bagieu, P. (2018). *Brazen: Rebel ladies who rocked the world*. Translated by Montana Kane (First American edition). First Second.

In-text: Blah blah blah (Lindt & Blair, 2017, p. 38).

Lindt, S., & Blair, C. (2017). Making a difference with at-risk students: The benefits of a mentoring program in Middle School." *Middle School Journal*, vol. 48(1), 34-39. Retrieved May 23, 2019, from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/44320352>.

